Supplementary data

**Fig. S1.**
Trench logs for the southwest and northeast walls of the Meade trench (after Loame, 2016).

*Note*
The term "cream cakes" in the legend (unit 21a) refers to discontinuous layers or patches of ash of paler colour and appearance than the bed (or soil) that encloses them (e.g. Neall, 1972). They can have a characteristic cakey appearance (Healy 1964, p.10).

**References**