HE TIROHANGA KI NGĀ IWI O HAURAKI

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Ariā: Ahakoa kua kīia nei tekau mā rua ngā iwi o Hauraki i ēnei rangi, kua mōhiotia whānuitia e ngā tūnohunohu me ngā tohunga whakapapa o te kāinga e toru ngā tino nohonga tūturu ake o ngā iwi o Hauraki i mua i te tae putuputu mai o te iwi Pākehā. Ka mutu, he whakarāpopoto noa iho tēnei tuhinga ki ngā tūrangawaewae me ngā tapuwae o ngā iwi ki roto i ngā whaitua o Te Tara o Te Ika-a-Māui-tikitiki-a-Taranga.[1] Ehara i te mea kua ruku hōhonu ake ahau ki ngā āhuatanga katoa o ngā whakapapa o Hauraki engari he paku makamaka tirotiro noa iho nā te rarahi, nā te whānui rawa o tēnei kaupapa. Mehemea ka tōminamina te tangata kia mōhio ai ki ngā hītori o Hauraki mokori anō tana whana atu ki ngā wāhi tapu, ki ngā kōrero tuku iho a ngā mātanga whakapapa.

Mehemea e tōminamina ana te tangata kia mōhio ai ko wai mā ngā tūpuna o Hauraki i ngā wā o mua, me hoki whakamuri ki ngā iwi tuatahi tae noa mai ki ngā iwi 12 e noho atu ana ki ngā ripa tauārai o Hauraki ā mohoa nei.

Te rohe o Hauraki

Ko ngā puke ki Hauraki ka tārehu e mihi ana ki te whenua, e tangi ana ki te tangata, ko Moehau-a-waho, ko Te Aroha-a-uta, tū ko te rae o Hauraki, ko Marutūāhu kōwhao rau, ko Hauraki kōwhao rau, tīhei mauriora. Ahakoa kua kīia nei, tekau mā rua ngā iwi o Hauraki i ēnei rangi, e mōhiotia whānuitia ana e ngā tūnohunohu me ngā tohunga whakapapa i ngā wā o ukiuki, e toru ngā tino nohonga turuturu ake i mua i te taenga putuputu mai o te iwi Pākehā ki Hauraki. Ka kitea hoki tēnei kōrero i roto i te rārangi waiata 'Ko te ākau o te aroha', arā, te rārangi kōrero, ko ngā tai papakitoru, ā, koirā te porotūtakitakinga o ngā iwi Māori o Hauraki i ngā wā o mua. Ki tā te waiata a Ngāpō (2009, wh. 4):

Waiata I: Ko te ākau o te aroha

1 Karangahia ngā maunga o Hauraki
2 Ngā tai papakitoru e tau nei
3 Āpiti mai te ākau o aroha
4 Pari nui atu ana ngā roimata
5 Tū tonu ko te rae o Hauraki
6 Ko Moehau te maunga
7 Ko Tīkapa te moana
8 Ko Hauraki te whenua
9 Mai i Mahurangi ki Ngā Kurī-a-Whārei
10 Nei Te Tara o Te Ika-a-Māui e tū ake nei
11 Takoto ai te marino horahia i waho rā
12 Haere mai ki Hauraki
13 He aute tē awhea
14 Tū tonu ko te rae o Hauraki
15 Ko Moehau te maunga, ko Tīkapa te moana, ko Hauraki te whenua.

He kitenga kanohi i ngā tohu whenua o Hauraki, he hokinga maumahara ki ngā mātua tūpuna o neherā. Ahakoa e kore e taea te katoa o ngā hītori te whakaraupapa ki roto i tēnei wāhanga, he whakarāpopoto noa iho tēnei tuhinga ki ētehi makenu, ki ētehi tapuwae o ngā iwi o Te Tara o Te Ika-a-Māui. Mokori anō te auraki atu ki ngā tāpoi, ki ngā tāwhai a ngā tūpuna, nā te mea, i tua atu i ngā hītori, me ngā

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nekenekehanga, e whia nei ngā kupu, me ngā whakamāramatanga kei roto i ngā ingoa o ngā wāhi turuturu ake o Hauraki.

Mahere I: Te rohe o Hauraki

Ngā tohu whenua o Hauraki

Ahakoa ko tēwhea te iwi Māori o Aotearoa nei, he mea nui ngā kōrero whenua a ngā mātua tūpuna hei rangitāmiro i te nohonga o tētehi iwi ki te whenua. Anei ētehi tūtohi whenua kua whakamahia nei, hei ripa tauārai mō Hauraki.

Ngā pepeha

Ko tētehi o ngā tino pepeha i roto i ngā tuhinga a Royal rāua ko Tūroa (2000) ko te kōrero ‘Mai i Mahurangi ki ngā Kurī-a-Whārei’ (wh. 35). He tohu whenua tēnei e whakaatu atu ana i te rahi o ngā whenua i tīmataria ai i Mahurangi, tae pātata atu ki te whaitua o Waihī.

Ko te pepeha tuarua i roto anō i te pukapuka a Royal rāua ko Tūroa (2000) ko te kōrero ‘Mai i Te Aroha-a-uta, ki ngā tihi o Moehau ki Tai’ (wh. 153).

Kua rongo ake nei ahau, ko Te Aroha te ihu o te waka, ko Te Whare-kai-atua (Moehau) te taurapa, heoti anō, ki roto i ētehi whaikōrero a Hauraki, ko Te Whare-kai-atua kē te ihu, ko Te Aroha te taurapa.

Ko te pepeha tuawhā, ko Te Tara-o-Te-Ika-a-Māui, ā, ko ngā whenua o Hauraki kua kīia nei, he ōrite ki te niwha o Te Ika a Māui-Tikitiki, nā whai anō i tapa ai ko Te Tara-o-Te-Ika.

Ko te tohu ripa whenua whakamutunga a ngā kaumātua o Hauraki, ko te kōrero ‘Mai i Matakana, ki Matakana’. Ahakoa te kaha whakahē a ētehi tāngata o iwi kē i tēnei pepeha, koirā tētehi pepeha i tino kōrerohia ai e ngā mātua tūpuna o Hauraki mai i rā anō.

Ko ngā manu kaitiaki

Nā runga anō i ngā hirihiri, i ngā karakia a ngā tohunga waka o mua noa atu, ka maiea ake te mana o Ureia, tae noa atu ki ngā manu mangamangaia, pērā i te Mumuhau, me te Takareko kia ū tonu mai ngā tūpuna o Hawaiki ki ngā wai o Hauraki. Ka mutu, he kaitiaki ēnei manu, ā, i taea ai e aua kaitiaki te kaupare atu ngā marangai, ngā ngaru parawhenua hoki.

Kīhai ngā tuhinga a Ngāpō (2009, wh. 9),

> “Nā te hirihiri o ngā tohunga waka ki Ureia, ki ngā aotea pērā rawa i a Te Mumuhau me Te Takareko, arā, ngā manu poropiti i ārahi tika i ngā waka tūpuna ki ngā wai taketake o Hauraki.”

Patupaiarehe

Ko te tira tuatahi ki roto o Hauraki ko ngā Patupaiarehe. Ki tā ngā tuhinga a White (1924) Cowan (1921) ka heke iho te rehurehu ki runga i ngā maunga tapu o Hauraki, ka puta mai ai ngā Patupaiarehe. Ahakoa he rerekē te āhua o ngā Patupaiarehe i a tātou, ki ngā kōrero a ētehi, he kākarepō, he kaitiaki tino tapu ngā Patupaiarehe.

Ki roto i ngā tuhinga a Hoani Nahe (1894) tētehi rangatira o Ngāti Maru, ko ētehi hapū o ngā Patupaiarehe, ko Ngāti Kura, ko Ngāti Kōrakorako me Ngāti Tūrehu (wh. 29). Ko ētehi o ngā ingoa o ngā rangatira ko Tahurangi, rātou ko Whanawhana, ko Nukupori, ko Tuku, ko Ripiroaitu, ko Tapu-te-uru, ko Te Rangipouri. Ko ētehi ingoa ripa tauārai o ēnei maunga ahurei ko Moehau, ko Tokatea, ko Motutere, ko Maumaupaki, ko Whakairi, ko Kaitarakihi, ko Te Koronga, ko Horehore, ko Whakaperu, ko Te Aroha hoki.

Kua kīia nei, he mana motuhake nui tō ngā Patupaiarehe, ā, i ētehi wā, ka tūmatapōngia rātou ki roto i te kurehu o ngā maunga tapu o Hauraki, hei huna atu i ngā tāngata.

Whakaahua I: He tirohanga whakawaho atu i te maunga o Moehau

Kāore au i te tino mōhio mehemea e whakapono tonu ana ngā tāngata ki ngā Patupaiarehe i ēnei rangi, engari e mōhio ana ahau, ka tūtakarerewa ngā mātua tūpuna o Hauraki i ngā wā o mua. Nā rātou i tohu mai kia kauaka e awhe ngā maunga tapu o Moehau, o Te Aroha mō te kore noa iho. Ka kitea hoki tēnei i roto i tētehi whakataukī a Hauraki. 'Nui te kai, ki runga o Moehau, me he tangata koe, whai mai'. Nā, ko tētehi tikanga o tēnei whakataukī, ahakoa ngā hua kei runga i te keho o Moehau maunga, mehemea ka tau mai te whakaaro ki roto i a koe kia piki ake ki taua wāhi rā mō te tirotiro noa iho, kia kauaka koe e haere kurī noa iho, kei raru, kei hinga, kei mate.

Tīkapakapa moana

I tua atu i ngā pepeha mō ngā tūtohu whenua, kei wareware hoki te mana, me te mauri o ngā wai pūwhero o Hauraki. I roto i te waiata Tīkapa moana ka kitea nei ngā kupu e mea ake ana, 'he ika ki te moana, ko au ki te whenua' me te aha, ko ngā wai o Tīkapakapa moana he taonga tuku iho a ngā atua. Ki te kore ēnei wai, kua kore he ika, he kai mātaitai, ā, koia te tino pātaka iringa kai o tua whakarere tae noa mai ki ēnei rangi. He tohu hoki tēnei ki ngā tāngata katoa i ēnei rangi, kia kauaka e tāpohepohe, e tānoanoa rānei i ngā wāhi kai o Hauraki, arā te whakataukī, 'he kai ko maoka, ka kai korekore ki te hunga mohowao'. Ki te kore tātou e āta manaaki i ēnei wai, ka kore rawa a Tangaroa e paku rata mai ki ō tātou hiahia engari ka matapiko haere tana tohatoha mai.

Ko te ingoa o Tīkapakapa moana

Kei wareware hoki ngā hononga pērā i te taenga mai o Tainui me Te Arawa waka ki Tīkapakapa moana, ā, i reira i whakatōngia e ngā tohunga te mauri tū, te mauri ora, hei ārai i te kino, hei tūhonohono hoki i te mana o te tangata ki ēnei wai. Koirā hoki i kīia ai 'he whakatō mauri o ngā tūpuna, he huihuinga o te tangata'.

Nā te kaha auē, te kaha tangi rānei a ngā rūruhi i te wehenga atu o Tainui i a Te Arawa, e ai ki ngā mātanga o te kāinga, i tapaina ai ngā wai ko Tīkapakapa moana. I tua atu i tēnei i huaina pēneitia ai a Tīkapakapa moana, nā te tangi kau atu o tētehi kōwhatu tapu i waiho ake nei ki tētehi wāhi o te moana, hei poitū waka, hei ahumairangi hoki.

Ko ētehi taniwha tapu o Tīkapakapa moana
He nui ngā taniwha o Tīkapa Moana engari ko tētehi taniwha rongonui ki a Hauraki ko Ureia. I ētehi wā, ka mōhiotia nei ko Ureia tētehi taniwha o Tīkapakapa, ā, i taea e ia te panoni atu tōna āhua hei tohorā, hei ika, hei tuna, tae atu rānei ki tētehi kauere o te moana. Ehara i te mea, he taniwha kaha a Ureia ki te rumaki tāngata engari, inā pērā rawa te kūare o ngā tāngata ki te haere poka noa ki ngā wāhi tapu o Hauraki, ka werohia tāna ngau, ko te tangata te utu.

Ki tā Tukumana Te Taniwha o Ngāti Whanaunga, i roto i ngā tuhinga a Graham (1946) ko Paneiraira rāua ko Ureia ētehi taniwha i ārahi atu i te waka o Tainui ki Whangaparāoa. E ai ki ngā kōrero a Graham (1946):

> "He hoa taniwha o Ureia, ko Paneiraira. Nga taniwha enei o "Tainui" waka. I haeremai a "Tainui" i runga i enei taniwha. I te unga o "Tainui" ki Whangaparaoa, ka eke nga nohi moana ki uta, i tae noa mai nga waka i muri. Hurimai i Moehau, haere tahi mai ana nga taniwha Paneiraira me Ureia. Ki te mate ana he tangata o taua kawei taniwha, ka pae mai he paraoa. E rua, e toru nga paraoa i te paenga mai. Pera tonu i nga wa katoa (wh. 30)."

E ai ki ngā kōrero a Hone Nahe (1946):

> "A ko Ureia e korerotia nei, ehara i te taniwha patu tangata, rumaki tangata ranei. Engari e karangatia ana a Ureia he tupua, he mauri no nga tangata o tenei moana o Tikapa, ara ko Hauraki. Ara he tohu mana o nga tangata o tenei moana. No mua noa atu tona tupuatanga ki tenei taiwhenua. Tetehi o ana karangatanga he taniwha (wh. 30)."

Ka kitea a Ureia i roto i tēnei waiata, i titoa e au i te tau 2006 mō ngā whakataetae kapa haka a Pare Hauraki.

Waiata II: Tīkapa moana

1 Tērā ia ngā wai taketake ngā wai pūwhero o Hauraki
2 Ko te manawa o Tīkapakapa e tuku atu ana i tōna ia
3 Ki ngā kōngutuawa, ki ngā puna kau o Ōhinemuri, o Waihou, o Piako
4 Hei aha? Hei tapu ihi au, hei tapu ihi koe
5 I roto i tōna ngongirua, i tōna wehi
6 He urunga tangata i te pōkai tara matapaki matawhāura
7 Ka rauhī noa ngā tāngata i te muri, i te tonga
8 Whakaemi te pātaka iringa kai i te autaia
9 He unuhanga taniwha
10 Tākina te mauri o Papakauri,[2] o Ureia
11 Kei wareware hoki ki te tūmatangaengae te mana o Te Takareko, o Te Mumuhau,
12 Ko ngā manu kōrero, ngā manu arataki
13 I taru tere mai ngā mātua tūpuna i Rangitawhiti nui, i Rangitawhitiroa
14 He oranga mō ngā waka i te hukanga waihoe ko Te Tara o Te Ika-a-Māui
15 Ka whakatekateka ngā aukume o Tangaroa
16 Kauaka te māhara e kōwhekowheko pērā i te tūnginga o te ahi kōmau
17 Engari kia kōwhitawhita rā, ahakoa ngā tairo-a-Kupe
18 Kotahi atu ki te ihu o te waka, kei mōtītī, kei mōtātā
19 Hihiritia rā ngā kauwhau o mua
20 Hei tirohanga atu ki te whakarewa mai o te kurehu o ngā keho
21 I Moehau, i Te Aroha
22 Kei te poho o te iwi, ka tatū ngā waewae o Rēhua

23 Tū te hakahaka a-Tānerore
24 He ika ki te moana, ko au ki te whenua
25 Ko Tīkapa oneone, hokinga kāinga
26 E ko ko ia e ara e, au au auē, hā, hī!

Ko ngā awa tapu

Ka kitea hoki ētehi kōngutuawa o Hauraki pērā i Ōhinemuri, i Waihou, i Piako me ētehi atu e rere tika tonu atu ana ki te wai o Tīkapa moana. Ahakoa te tupu matomato o ētehi o ēnei awa i ēnei rangi, i ngā wā o mua he ara waka, he wāhi kohi kai hoki. Nā reira, ko Tīkapakapa moana he wāhi uruurutapu, he wāhi hoki e harō ana i ngā huatau o te tangata, arā, te whakataukī, 'ka whakataretare te kanohi ki Hauraki, ka maumahara tonu ki ēnei kupu a ngā mātua tūpuna, takoto ai te marino horahia, i waho rā'. I roto i ēnei kōrero katoa he whakatonu tēnei ki te tangata, kia kauaka e waiho i te tūnginga o te ahi kōmau kia kōwhekowheko, engari me kōwhitawhita rā, hei taonga mā ngā tamariki mokopuna.

Ngā tūpuna

He kākano ahau i ruia mai i Rangiātea, e kore e hekeheke, e kore e ngaro noa atu ki tēnei whenua.
E whai ake nei ko ngā kōrero mō ētehi o ngā tūpuna rongonui o Hauraki.

Kupe

Ki tā Kelly (1949) i tae mai a Kupe me ētehi o ōna iwi ki Aotearoa i te 950 A.D (wh. 6). Ki tā ētehi atu pērā i a Riddel, (1996) i tae tua moata kē mai a Kupe i te wā 800 A.D (wh. 13). Ahakoa te taupatupatu o te wā, i tae mai a Kupe ki Hauraki kua mōhiotia e ngā tūpuna o Hauraki i tapaina tētehi kokoru i Whitianga, ko te ingoa roa ko Te Whitianga-o-Kupe. (Nā Tūroa rāua ko Royal, 2000, wh. 85).

Toi

Ko tētehi atu kauwheke tino rongonui o Hauraki puta noa i te ao Māori, ko Toi. E ai ki ngā kōrero, i ū mai a Toi ki Aotearoa ki te hāhau i tana mokopuna, i a Whātonga, ā, kua tuhia nei ki roto i te pukapuka a Batemen (2006) i tae mai a Toi ki Hauraki mō te wā poto (wh. 55). Ka mutu, ka tapaina ētehi o ngā tohu whenua, ko ngā tihi o ngā pae o Hauraki, ko Te Paeroa-o-Toi-te-hua-tahi.

Hotunui

Nō Tainui waka a Hotunui, ā, i noho tahi rāua ko tana wahine ko Mihirāwhiti ki Kāwhia. E ai ki ngā kōrero a Hauraki, ko Mihirāwhiti te tamāhine a Māhanga, ā, i tētehi rā, i waihape mai a Māhanga ki āna māra. E kīia nei te kōrero a Grey (1928) i puku tōna rae, nā te mea, i kitea e ia kua whānakohia ētehi o āna kūmara mai i āna mahinga kai (wh. 114-119).

I kitea mārakeraketia ngā tapuwae o te kaitāhae, mea rawa ake, i rere atu te heitara, ko ngā raparapa o Hotunui e rite ana ki ngā makenu o te tangata nāna ngā kūmara i tāhae, ā, ka whakapaea iho nei, nā Hotunui i tāhae. Ka mokepūihi, ka nui te whakamā o Hotunui nā tēnei tāwai, ā, kātahi ka whakamau tana titiro ki Hauraki, ki Whakatīwai noho ai, i raro i te āhuru mōwai o Ngā Uri o Pou tētehi o ngā iwi Toi Whenua o Hauraki. Nā, kua kīia nei, i mua i tana wehenga atu, i whakahau atu a Hotunui ki tana wahine hapū i taua wā, inā whānau mai te ara tama tāne, waiho ki a Marutūāhu. Me he kōtiro, ki tā Jones, rāua ko Biggs (1995) waiho ki a Paretūāhu (wh. 104).

I muri tata mai o te taenga atu o Hotunui ki Hauraki, ka puta mai i a Mihirāwhiti tētehi tama, ā, ka tapaina te tamaiti rā ko Marutūāhu, hei maumaharatanga ki te mahi tānoanoa i pā nei ki runga i a Hotunui i Kāwhia.

Marutūāhu

Ki tā Graham (1941) ka pakeke ake a Marutūāhu, ā, ka toko ake te huatau kia rapua tōna matua (wh. 121-133). Ka whakamāramahia e Mihirāwhiti ki a Marutūāhu ngā kōrero e pā ana ki ngā kūmara a Māhanga, me te wehenga atu o Hotunui ki Hauraki. I whakaarohia e Marutūāhu me pōkai ia ki te tūtaki i tōna matua.

I te taenga atu o Marutūāhu ki Tikiore i noho rāua tahi ko tōna matua ki te kōrero. Ko ētehi kōrero i waenganui i a rāua ko ngā kōrero whakapapa, nāwai rā, ko te karakia tūā, ko te karakia tohi, me te karakia pure.

E ai ki ngā kōrero a Graham (1929) nā Tukumana Te Taniwha i mea ake i mea atu a Hotunui ki a Maru. "Nā wai koe?" Ka mea atu a Marutūāhu, "Kāore koia koe i kī atu i mua i tō wehenga mai, ki te whānau tō tamaiti he kōtiro, waiho i Paretūāhu. Ki te whānau he ara tama tāne, waiho i Marutūāhu? Ko au tēnei, ko Marutūāhu". Ka haere tonu ngā kōrero:

> "Ka tu atu ko Marutuahu "Tenei te haere nei kia kite i Hauraki, i te whenua me te moana i hoe ake nei a 'Tainui', te waka o nga tupuna, i whakawhiti mai nei i Te Moana nui a Kiwa. Tenei te haere nei a Tainui ki a Tainui; enei tauhou kia kite i tenei whenua tauhou (wh. 126)."

I muri tata iho ka haria a Marutūāhu e Hotunui ki runga i te tūāhu, tohia tonutia ngā karakia tika.

Tāria nei te wā, ka moe a Marutūāhu i a Hineurunga, rāua ko Paremoehau. Tokorima ngā tama a Marutūāhu, ko Tamatepō, ko Tamaterā, ko Whanaunga, ko Te Ngako, me Tāurukapakapa. I taua wā, kua tau mai te whakaaro i roto i a Marutūāhu, kia noho ki Hauraki noho tūturu ai. Engari he pukuriri tonu ia i te nohonga atu o tōna pāpā a Hotunui, i raro i a Kāhui Ariki, me Ngā Uri o Pou, ā, kua kīia nei i takahia te mana o Hotunui e aua iwi. Kāore i te pai tēnei nā te mea e ai ki ngā kōrero a Hauraki he tohunga a Hotunui ki te tā kukuti, arā, te kōrero, ko ia te tangata tā tere ki te kupenga.

Ka mutu, nā runga anō i tōna riri, kātahi, ka hoto, ka tīmatahia tētehi pakanga nui i waenganui i ngā iwi o Hauraki i taua wā. Kua kīia nei te kōrero, he kino ēnei pakanga nā te mea, koirā ngā pakanga i tino hinga turuturu ai a Ngā Uri o Pou, me Kāhui Ariki i roto i a Pare Hauraki.

Ngā iwi o Hauraki (Ko te ngaru tuatahi)

I tua atu i ngā patupaiarehe e ai ki ngā kōrero a Tūroa rāua ko Royal (2000) ko ngā iwi taketake o Hauraki, ko Ngāti Hako, ko Kāhui Ariki, ko Ngāti Hei, ko Ngā Uri o Pou, ko Ngāti Huarere, ko Patukirikiri, ko Ngā Marama, ko Ngāti Rāhiri-Tumutumu me Ngāi Tai (wh. 39).

Ngāti Hako

He uri a Ngāti Hako nō Te Tini o Toi, ā, e whia nei ngā kōrero me ngā whakapapa o Ngāti Hako kua whakarerea iho. E ai ki ngā kōrero a Anderson (1997) kua whakaaetia ko Ngāti Hako tētehi o ngā iwi tae tōmua ki Aotearoa nei (wh. 89). Kua whakaarotia hoki e Ngāti Hako, kāore he waka o rātou i te mea i tae mai ki Hauraki i runga i tētehi tohorā.

Ki Ngā iwi Tōmua (2010):

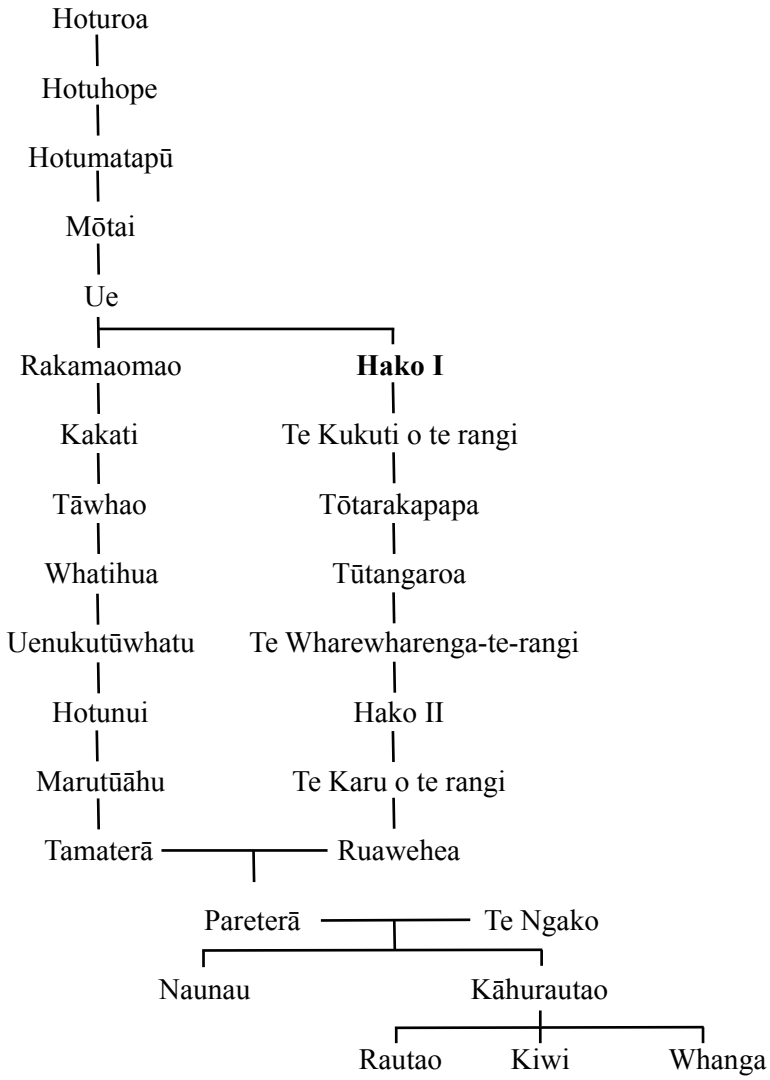
> "E whakaaetia whānuitia ana, ko Ngāti Hako te iwi tūturu ake o te rohe o Hauraki. Ahakoa ngā pakanga taiaroa i waenganui i a Ngāti Hako rātou ko ngā iwi o Marutūahu, kīhai i tineia rawatia ō rātou ahi ki Hauraki, ā, tatū rawa ki ēnei rā. Kāore i te mōhiotia nō hea ake rātou, engari ko te whakaaro, heke ai rātou i Te Tini-o-Toi, ngā uri o te kaumoana rongonui, a Toitehuatahi. Nā te

> moenga o Ruawehea – he wahine tapairu o Ngāti Hako ki a Tamaterā, te tama a Marutūahu, ka āhua haumaru te noho a Ngāti Hako. Hei tohu ki ō rātou here ki te rohe o Hauraki, ko tā rātou karanga pōwhiri, inā "Haere mai, nau mai, haere mai, kuhu noa mai ki ngā hūhā o Ruawehea."

Ko tētehi atu tikanga o tēnei whakatauākī, 'kuhu noa mai ki ngā hūhā o Ruawehea' ko Ruawehea tētehi o ngā tatau pounamu kia mutu ai ngā hūngeingei, ngā pakanga kino rānei i waenganui i ngā iwi o Marutūāhu, me Ngāti Hako i roto i ngā tau.

Anei ngā kāwai whakapapa o Ngāti Hako ki a Tūroa rāua ko Royal (2000) (wh. 45; 64-65):

Whakapapa I: Ngāti Hako



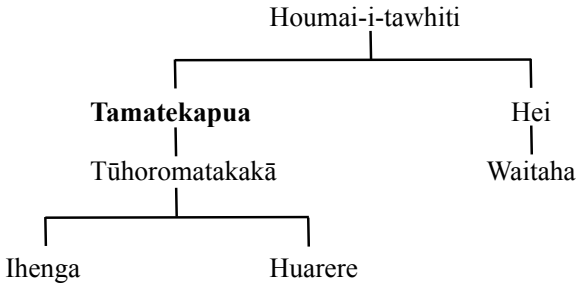
Ngāti Hei

Ki tā Taonui (2006) i takea mai a Ngāti Hei i te ruānuku e kīia nei, ko Hei te tupuna o Te Arawa waka (wh. 78). I hoki mai ia ki Hāhei noho ai i te takutai rāwhiti o Hauraki, ā, ko ia te matua kēkē rongonui o Tamatekapua. Ki tā ngā iwi o Te Arawa (2010):

> "Whakaheke mai ai a Ngāti Hei i a Hei te matua kēkē o Tamatekapua te rangatira o te waka a Te Arawa. Waihoki, ka tuki rātou ki ngā iwi o Marutūahu. I reira rātou i te ūnga mai o Kāpene Hēmi Kuki ki Whitianga. Nāwai ā, ka whakaekea rātou e ngā taua, mau pū o Ngāpuhi. Ko Ngāti Huarere i mate, ko Ngāti Hei i ora, hāunga ngā paheketanga o te wā. E toitū tonu ana te iwi nei ki Te Whitianga-o-Kupe".

Anei ngā kāwai whakapapa o Ngāti Hei ki a Tūroa rāua ko Royal (2000, wh. 48).

Whakapapa II: Tamatekapua



Ngāi Tai

I ahu mai a Ngāi Tai i Tainui waka, ā, kua mōhio whānuitia hoki he whanaunga piri tata rātou ki ngā iwi o Tāmaki. E ai ki ngā kōrero a Royal (2006) i heke mai ngā uri o Ngāi Tai i ngā tūpuna rangatira, i a Taihaua rātou ko Taikehu, ko Te Kete-ana-taua (wh. 79). I noho rātou i roto i Umupuia, i Maraetai, tae atu ki ētehi takiwā o Tāmaki. Whai i muri iho i te noho turuturu a Ngāi Tai ki roto i ngā whaitua o Hauraki, i tae mai ō rātou whanaunga o Ngāi Tai ki Tōrere, ā, i tae kē mai ko Te Raukohekohe rātou ko Motu-i-tawhiti me Te Kaweinga, ā, i tapaina rātou tokotoru 'ko te hekenga o ngā tokotoru'. Ka moe ngā uri whakaheke o Ngāi Tai ki ngā iwi o Hauraki tae noa atu ki ētehi iwi o Tāmaki hoki.

Kāhui Ariki

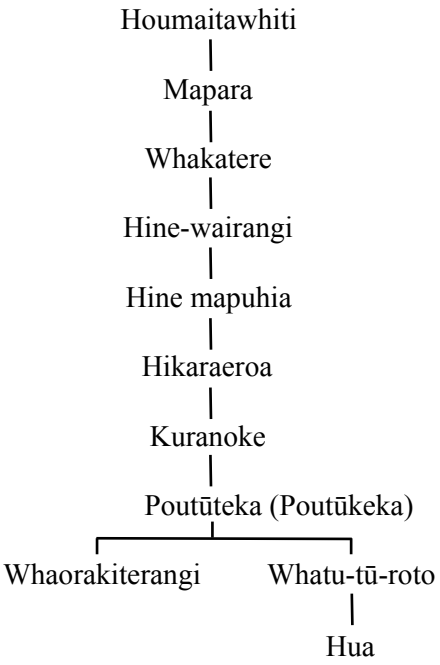
I mea ake a Graham (1920) ko Kāhui Ariki hoki tētehi iwi i tae moata ki ngā whaitua o Hauraki (wh. 37). He hononga hoki a Kāhui Ariki ki te tupuna ko Toi-kai-rākau. I noho ngātahi a Kāhui Ariki ki waenganui i ngā iwi o Hauraki, ā, i moe hoki rātou ki ētehi atu iwi, tae atu ki ngā pakanga o ngā iwi o Marutūāhu.

Ngā Uri o Pou, Ngāti Pō

Ki tā Graham (1949) he kāwai whakapapa a Ngā Uri o Pou ki ngā tini a Toi ki ngā waka o Te Arawa me Tainui (wh. 73). I ahu mai tō rātou ingoa i te tāiki ngāpara o Te Arawa i a Pou-Tūteka, (Poutūkeka) ā, he uri o Mapara, te teina o Tamatekapua. I noho a Ngā Uri o Pou i Hauraki i runga i te rangimārie tae rawa ki te taenga mai o Marutūāhu ki te rapu mai i tōna matua. Nāwai rā, ka tino pakanga a Ngāti Hako rātou ko Ngāti Hei, ko Ngā Uri o Pou ki a Marutūāhu. Whai i muri iho i ngā pakanga i waenganui i a Ngā Uri o Pou me Marutūāhu, i wehe atu ai ngā mokorea o Pou ki Rangiriri, ki Te Tai Tokerau noho ai, ā, ko ngā parahūhare, ko ngā kamenga i mahue iho nei, i moe atu ki ngā iwi o Marutūāhu, me ngā iwi whānui o Hauraki. Anei ētehi kāwai whakapapa o Pou-Tūkeka o Ngā Uri o Pou.

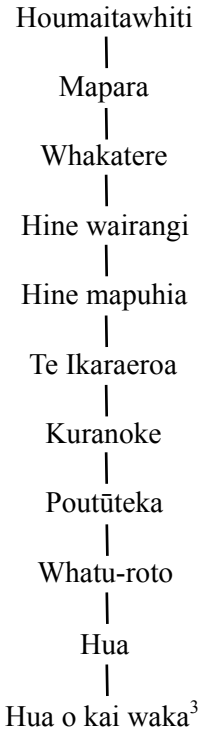
Nā Tukumana Te Taniwha tēnei whakapapa i roto i te pukapuka a Kelly (1949, wh. 182):

Whakapapa III: Ngā Uri o Pou



Whakapapa IV: Ngā Uri o Pou

Nā Gudgeon tēnei whakapapa i roto i te pukapuka a Kelly (1949, wh. 182):

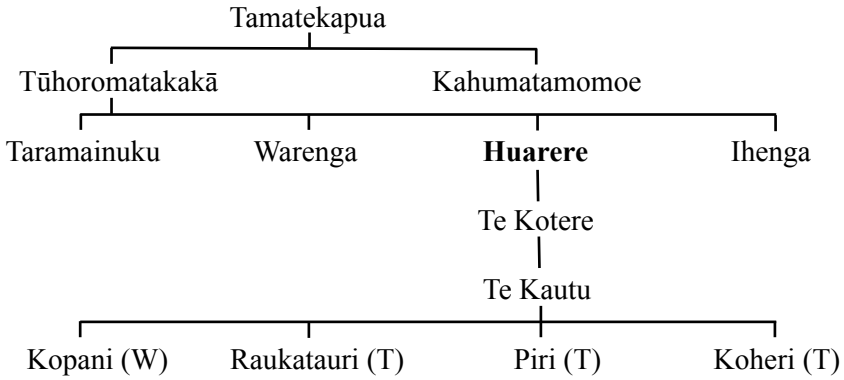


Ngāti Huarere

Ki tā Graham (1920) i ahu mai te iwi o Ngāti Huarere i te tama a Tamatekapua, i a Tūhoromatakakā (wh. 37-41). I noho a Te Arawa ki Whangaparāoa, ā, ko te ingoa o tēnei moutere iti, ko Te Poito-o-

te-kupenga-a-Taramainuku. Kua kīia nei, ka whakauenukuhia a Tamatekapua ki runga i te keokeo o Moehau, nā whai anō i hua ai te maunga ko Te Moengahau o Tamatekapua. Ki a mātou o Hauraki, ko te ingoa turuturu ake o Moehau i mua i te taenga mai o Te Arawa waka, ko Te Moenga i haua e Poutama. Anei ngā whakapapa o roto i a mātou o Hauraki.

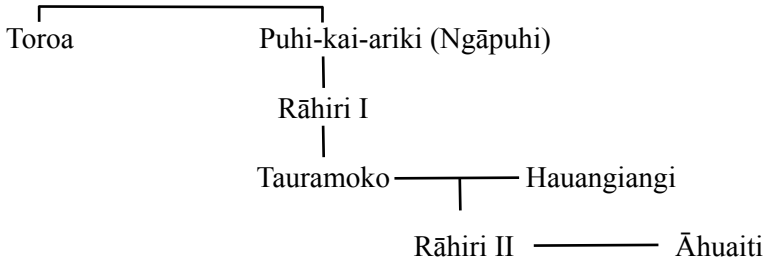
Whakapapa V: Ngāti Huarere



Rāhiri

E ai ki ngā kōrero a Tūroa rāua ko Royal (2000) i tae mai a Rāhiri i runga i te waka o Mātaatua, ā, i haere tahi rāua ko Puhi-Kai-Ariki ki te raki o Te Taitokerau. I te wā i hoki mai ai a Rāhiri ki Hauraki, kua kīia nei, i noho ētehi o ōna uri ki waenganui i ngā iwi o Hauraki (wh. 50-51).

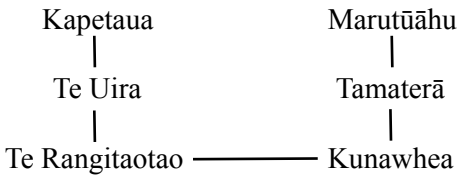
Whakapapa VI: Rāhiri



Patukirikiri

I ahu mai te iwi o Patukirikiri i a Kapetaua, te tama a Tawake, te tupuna a Ngāi Tawake o Te Taitokerau. E whia nei ō rātou tūpuna i moe ngātahi ai ki ngā iwi o Marutūāhu me te aha hoki, i noho haumi rātou ki te nuinga o ngā iwi o Hauraki (W. Peters, whakawhiti whakaaro, Haratua 17, 2010).

Whakapapa VII: Patukirikiri



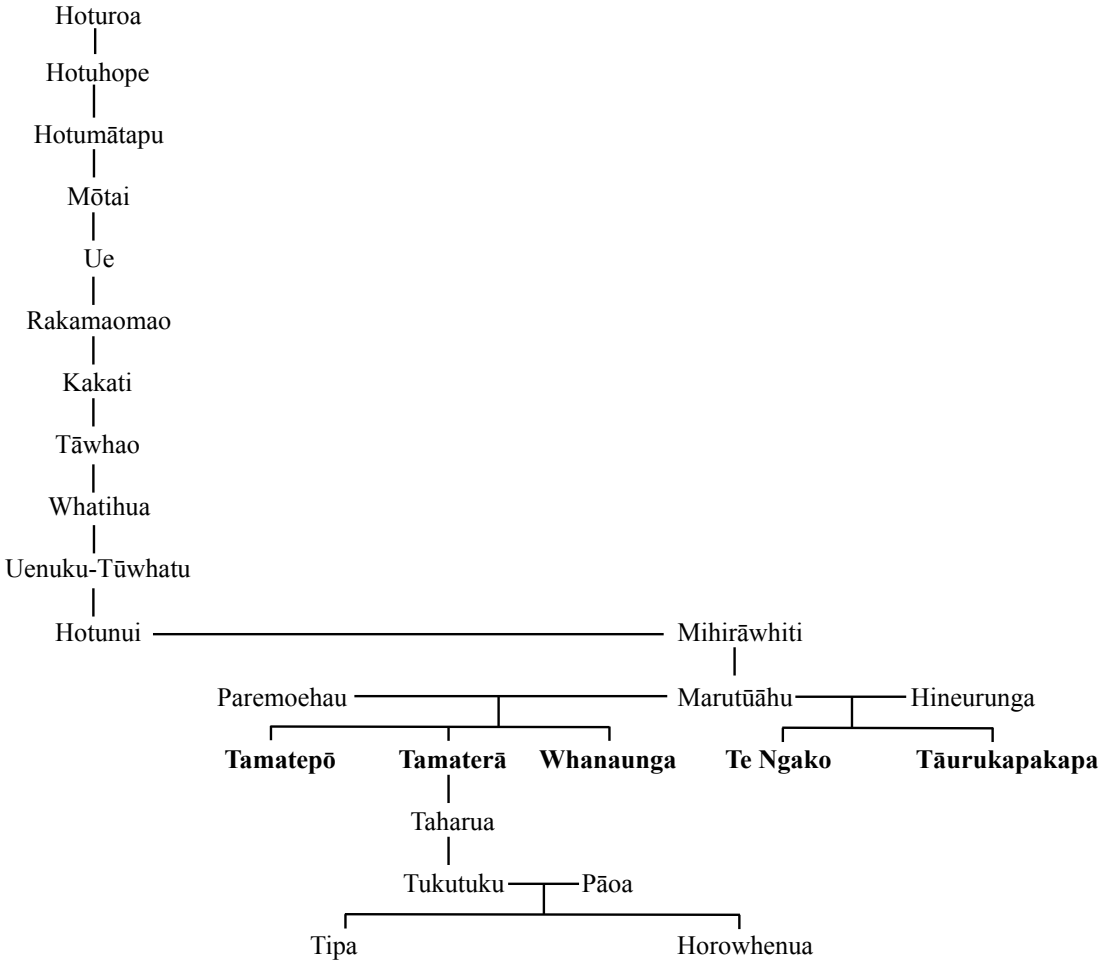
Ngā Marama

Ki tā Kelly (1949) i ahu mai ngā uri o Ngā Marama i te wahine nei, i a Marama-Kikohura (wh. 174). Ko ia tētehi o ngā wāhine a Hoturoa. I onoa e Marama tētehi kōakaaka i Hauraki i tana haerenga atu ki Tāmaki Makaurau hei manatu ki āna mahi, arā, te whakataukī, 'ko te uru aute o Maramatahanga'. Ko ngā uri o Ngā Marama hoki i moe i ngā kāwai hoki o Marutūāhu, whai i muri iho i ngā pakanga o Hauraki.

Ngā iwi o Hauraki (Nohonga Tuarua)

Ahakoa te kaha pakanga o ngā iwi moata o Hauraki ki ngā iwi o Marutūāhu, nā runga anō i te raupatu, te kaha moe, me te whenumi o ngā whakapapa, kua tāwhiwhi ngātahi ētehi o ngā tino iwi o Hauraki ā mohoa nei.

Whakapapa VIII - Marutūāhu

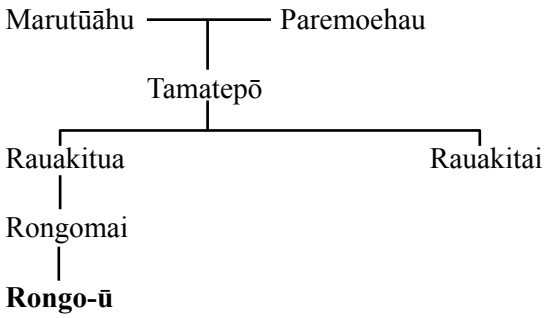


Ngāti Rongo-ū

Ko Tamatepō te mātāmua a Marutūāhu rāua ko Paremoehau. Heoti anō, kua kīia nei tē whakarongo a Tamatepō ki ngā tohutohu a tana matua. I te mutunga iho kāore i whakaingoatia tētehi iwi mōna.
E ai ki ngā kōrero rongonui a ngā mātua tūpuna o Hauraki ko te mokopuna a Tamatepō ko Rongomai, ā, nāna te iwi o Ngāti Rongoū i tīmata. I te mutunga iho ko ia. Nā te mea kāore i tino kitea ngā tama a Tamatepō, arā, ko Ruakitua rāua ko Ruakitai i ngā hui matua i ngā wā o mua, ka puta mai te whakataukī, 'ko te kanohi o te tokorua, e kore e kitea'.

Anei ngā kāwai whakapapa o Ngāti Rongo-ū ki a Tūroa rāua ko Royal (2000, wh. 62):

Whakapapa IX: Rongo-ū



Ngāti Tamaterā

Ko Tamaterā te tamaiti tuarua a Marutūāhu rāua ko Paremoehau. Ki ētehi ko Tamaterā te tupuna kaha ki te whakapātaritari i ōna tēina. Ko tana wahine tuatahi ko Tūmorewhitia, ā, ko tā rāua nei tamaiti ko Pūtahi. I moe hoki a Tamaterā i a Ruawehea o Ngāti Hako, ā, ka whānau mai i te pā o Pipimohe, i te awa o Waihou, ko Taharua, rātou ko Pareterā, ko Taiuru. I te matenga o Marutūāhu ka moe a Tamaterā i a Hineurunga. I noho tahi a Tamaterā rāua ko Hineurunga ki Pūkorokoro. Tokorua ā rāua tamariki, ko Te Hihi te tamaiti tuatahi, ā, ko ia te tupuna o Ngāti Tāwhaki. Ko Te Aokuranahe tā rāua tamāhine, i noho ia ki Whakatīwai i te taha o tōna whaea. I moe a Te Aokuranahe i tētehi rangatira o Ngāti Awa, i a Tunumoho (Tunumoko). Ko ngā uri whakaheke o tēnei moenga ko Ngāti Pūkeko. Ko tētehi o ngā whakataukī kua whakahuatia ake, 'ko Ngāti Tamaterā ure kōauau'. He tino kōrero tēnei ki a uri whakaheke o Marutūāhu whānui, ā, i te mutunga iho, he wero ki ngā tēina, tuākana i riro i a Tamaterā te mana whakaheke o tana matua, whai i muri iho i tōna matenga atu. I te matenga atu o Marutūāhu i reira a Tamaterā nāna ngā karakia ko te ahi parapara he ahi pāhikahika i runga i tōna matua nā whai anō ia i riro atu i te aho tāhuhu rangatira o tōna matua.

Ngāti Whanaunga

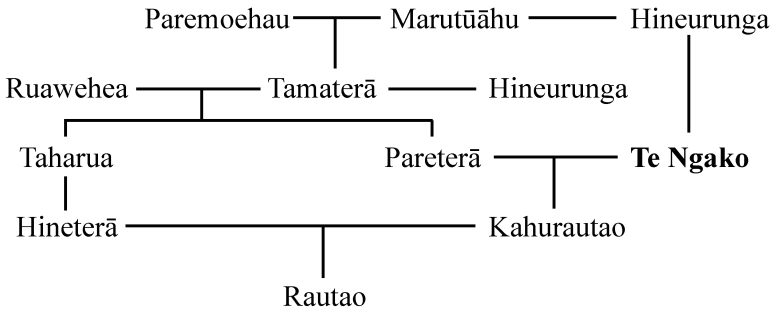
Ko Whanaunga te whakapākanga a Marutūāhu rāua ko Paremoehau. He rongonui tana mahi i roto i ngā pakanga atu ki ngā iwi o Ngāti Huarere me Ngāti Hako. Kua kīia nei te kōrero, i noho a Whanaunga ki Kāwhia ki te wāhi tupu o Marutūāhu, mō tētehi wā, i mua i tana hokinga mai ki Hauraki. E kīia ana te kōrero, i pukuriri katoa a Whanaunga i te moenga o Tamaterā i a Hineurunga. I tata riri-tara-ā-whare a Tamaterā me ōna teina i tana moenga atu i tō rātou whaea kēkē. Ki ētehi, koirā te tino take i wehe atu a Tamaterā ki Whakatāne.

Ngāti Maru

Ko Te Ngakohua te ingoa o tēnei tupuna, ā, ko ia te mātāmua a Marutūāhu rāua ko Hineurunga. Ko Te Ngako hoki tētehi tama toa ki te pakanga, ā, ko tētehi whakataukī mōna, ko 'Te Ngako ringa kino', ko 'Te Ngako ringa whero' rānei. I moe a Te Ngako i a Pareterā ko tā rāua nei tama ko Kahurautao i moe i a Hineterā. Tokotoru ngā tamariki a Kahurautao ko Rautao rātou ko Kiwi, ko Whanga.

Anei ngā kāwai whakapapa o Ngāti Maru ki a Tūroa rāua ko Royal (2000, wh. 64):

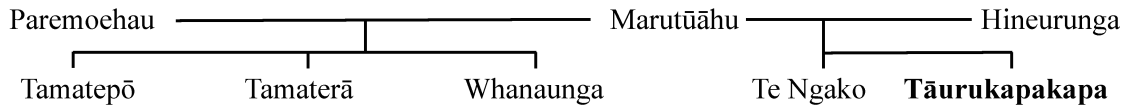
Whakapapa X: Ngāti Maru



Tāurukapakapa

Ko Tāurukapakapa te pōtiki a Marutūāhu rāua ko Hineurunga. Ko tana wahine ko Waenganui. Ki tā ngā kōrero a ngā mātua tūpuna i nohopuku a Tāurukapakapa i te nuinga o ngā take tōrangapū o Hauraki, engari kua mōhio whānuitia nāna ōna tuākana i tautoko, kia ea ai, kia ranaki ai rānei i ngā mate o ōna whanaunga i ngā pakanga o mua noa atu.

Whakapapa XI: Tāurukapakapa



Ngāti Pāoa

He kāwai whakapapa a Ngāti Pāoa nō Tainui me Te Arawa waka. Ko Pāoa te teina o Mahuta te tupuna o Ngāti Mahuta o Waikato. I noho a Pāoa i te taha o tana wahine i a Tauhakari me ā rāua tamariki, ko Toapoto rātou ko Toawhana, ko Kouraweherua ki Kaitōtehe e titiro whakawaho atu ana ki te maunga o Taupiri. Nā, i ngā wā o mua i rokohanga mai i ētehi tūwaewae ki te pā o Pāoa, engari kāore i taea e Tauhakari te whāngai tika ngā manuwhiri. Ka rongo a Pāoa i te māteatea, ā, nā runga anō i tērā, i pūrere atu ia ki Ōhinemuri noho atu ai. I rongo a Tukutuku te mokopuna a Marutūāhu, kua tae kē mai a Pāoa ki Hauraki, ka toko ake te tōminamina kia haere atu ia ki te tūtaki atu ki a ia.

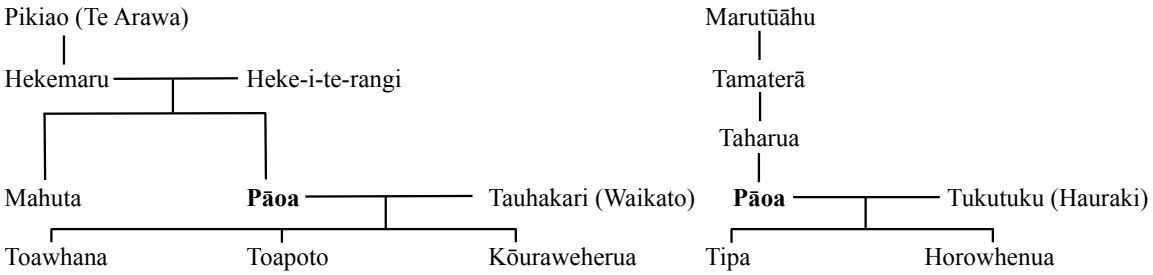
I te mutunga iho, i whakamātauria a Pāoa e te iwi o Tukutuku, nāwai rā, i moe rāua tahi. Mai i tēnei taumau ka puta mai ā rāua tamariki, a Hinemata rātou ko Huruhuru, ko Tipa, ko Horowhenua, ko Hinetawau (Hinetewau). I te koroheketanga o Pāoa ka hoki ia ki Waikato kia kite atu i āna tama o Pare Waikato, i a Toapoto rāua ko Toawhana. Nā te pōpōroa o Pāoa e ngaro atu ana i Waikato, i haere āna nei tama, a Tipa rāua ko Horowhenua o Hauraki ki te kimi atu i a ia. Nāwai rā, ka kitea, ā, ka whakahokia a Pāoa e Tipa rāua ko Horowhenua ki Hauraki engari i tauarutia rātou e Toapoto rāua ko Toawhana o Waikato. I te mōhio kē ngā tama inā mate atu a Pāoa ki Hauraki ka noho tōna mana ki roto i a Hauraki mō ake tonu atu.

Ahakoa te whakatonu, te whakatūpatotanga rānei a Pāoa ki a Toapoto rāua ko Toawhana kia kauaka e kimi whakatutū i te puehu ki a Horowhenua, kāore rāua i paku whakarongo. I te mōhio kē a Pāoa, he toki a Horowhenua ki te whawhai, arā, te whakatauākī, ‘e kai ana te taha ko te whakaariki’. Ko tētehi tikanga o aua kōrero ki a mātou o Pare Hauraki kia kauaka e kimi whawhai mō te kore noa iho, nā te mea, he tangata tere pukuriri a Horowhenua inā ka uru ia ki ngā pakanga ka pakanga ia kia mate rawa te katoa. Ahakoa tēnei kōrero, tē aro atu a Toapoto rāua ko Toawhana ki ngā kōrero i whakatakotoria ai, ā,

i te mutunga iho, i patua rawatia rāua e Horowhenua i a rātou e pakanga ana. Kua kīia nei te kōrero, nā te matenga atu o Toapoto rāua ko Toawhana i riro ai i a Hauraki te whakatau, hei whakamanamana atu i te orokohanga o te iwi o Ngāti Pāoa i raro i te mana o Tukutuku o Pare Hauraki.

Anei ngā kāwai whakapapa o Ngāti Pāoa ki a Tūroa rāua ko Royal (2000, wh. 71):

Whakapapa XII: Ngāti Pāoa



Ka mutu, i mua i te nekeneke atu ki te ngaru tuatoru, kia mōhio ai te kaipānui, kua noho tonu ngā uri whakaheke o Marutūāhu i taua wā, ki ngā wāhi katoa o Hauraki.

Ngā iwi o Hauraki (Te Nohonga Tuatoru)

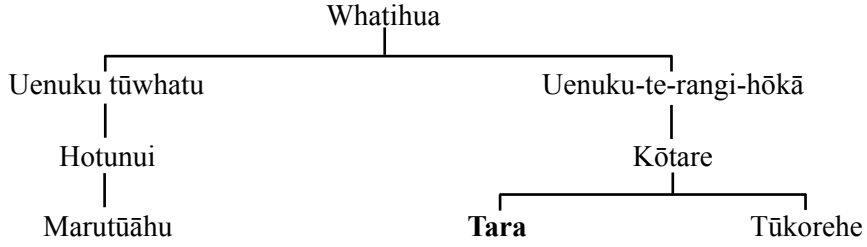
I roto i tēnei nohonga whakatau ka kitea te noho tōnui-ā-whānau whakamutunga o Hauraki, tae noa atu ki te taenga mai o te iwi Pākehā.

Ngāti Tara

E ai ki a Turoa rāua ko Royal (2000) he uri a Tara rāua ko tōna tuakana ko Tūkorehe nō Raukawa (wh. 53). I noho a Ngāti Raukawa i ngā whenua o Te Kaokaoroa o Pātetere, ā, i noho a Tara rāua ko Tūkorehe ki Taumaihi. Nā konā i puta mai i tētehi whakarau kakai i waenganui i a rāua i taka a roto a Tara. Pērā rawa i a Hotunui i whana atu a Tara ki te whenua o Hauraki noho ai. Kua kīia nei te kōrero a ngā kaumātua whai i muri iho i te ngakinga o ngā mate o Ngā Marama i Hauraki, ka hono ngātahi a Ngāti Tara me Ngāti Tamaterā, ahakoa i pakanga hoki rāua tahi i ngā wā o mua. I taua wā, i noho a Ngāti Tāwhaki me Tokanui i Hauraki, ā, i moe tahi ngā uri o Ngāti Koi ki ngā uri o Ngāti Tara, ka mutu, he maha ngā whānau e whakapapa ana ki te marae o Ngahutoitoi ki Paeroa.

Anei ngā kāwai whakapapa o Ngāti Tara ki a Tūroa rāua ko Royal (2000, wh. 53):

XIII: Ngāti Tara



Ngāti Pūkenga

I ahu mai a Ngāti Pūkenga i Tāwera o Ngāi-Te-Rangi, o Tauranga-Moana. I tukua ētehi whenua o

Ngāti Maru ki a rātou, nā te mea i āwhinatia a Marutūāhu e rātou i roto i ētehi o ngā pakanga o Hauraki (Mikaere, 1993). He nui ngā hononga, me ngā moenga o Ngāti Pūkenga ki roto i ngā iwi o Ngāti Maru, me Ngāti Whanaunga, me Ngāti Tamaterā tae noa atu ki ērā atu iwi o Pare Hauraki whānui.

Ngāti Porou

I ngā tau 1840 i tae mai tētehi rangatira o Te Aitanga-a-Mate ki Harataunga, ā, nāwai rā i tukua ētehi whenua o Harataunga ki ētehi tūpuna o Te Tai Rāwhiti. Ko te nuinga o ngā kōrero e pā ana ki Harataunga i puta mai i ngā pukapuka Kooti Whenua o Hauraki. Engari he kōrero atu anō i tuhia ai e ngā kaikerēme 968 i te tau 2002, i roto i ngā Rīpoata a Te Rōpū Whakamana i Te Tiriti o Waitangi, me te Hauraki Report 1, 2006. He kōrero atu anō hoki i roto i ngā nūpepa Māori, tae noa atu ki ngā kōrero-ā-waha, me ngā mātanga whakapapa kāore anō ā rātou kōrero kia tuhia ki te pepa. Heoti anō, ahakoa te aha, kei Harataunga, kei Mataora ētehi whanaunga o Ngāti Porou e noho ana ki te taha o ngā iwi o Pare Hauraki whānui i raro i te tuku whenua i tāwharautia e te aroha o Hauraki. Ko ētehi o ēnei whānau i takea mai i ngā hononga o Marutūāhu me Ngāti Porou, ā, kua roa nei rātou e tiaki ana i te ahi kā, me te mana whenua o Harataunga.

Tūhourangi

I tua atu o te tuku whenua ki a Ngāti Pūkenga me ētehi hapū o Ngāti Porou i tukua atu hoki he whenua ki a Tūhourangi i te pahūnga mai o Tarawera maunga engari, inā noa nei, ka whakahokia te whenua e rātou ki ngā iwi o Hauraki.

Te taenga mai o Kāpene Kuki

I te taenga tuatahitanga mai o Kāpene Kuki ki Hauraki kīhai ia i mōhio ki te reo Māori. E ai ki ngā kōrero a Monin (2001) i heria mai e Kuki ko tētehi tohunga o Tahiti ko Tupaia tōna ingoa ki te noho hei kaiwhakamāori, hei kaiwhakapākehā ki Aotearoa nei. Nā reira, i tūtakinga atu a Kuki mā ki ngā iwi i Whitianga ko te āhua nei kārekau he raru o te kaiwhakamāori o Kuki ki te whakawhitiwhiti kōrero ki ngā Māori o konei, nā te ōritenga o te reo Māohi o Tahiti, me te reo Māori o Aotearoa. Ki tā White (1888) tuhinga i te tau 1769, ka maumahara a Te Hōreta Te Taniwha o Ngāti Whanaunga ki te whetanga tuatahi mai o Kāpene Kuki ki Whitianga:

> "I Whitianga matou i nga ra i u mai ai te kaipuke pakeha tuatahi ki reira. He tamaiti rawa nei au i aua ra. A i u mai taua kaipuke ki Pu-rangi, a tu ana i reira, a roa kau ano ka tukua nga poti e toru ki te wai, a ka hoe aua poti ki nga kainga katoa o Whitianga a ka kite atu matou i aua pakeha e hoe ana i aua poti, ka mea matou he kanohi kei a ratou murikokai i te mea hoki e hoe tuara mai ana ki uta, a hoko ai aua pakeha i a matou mea maori, a hoe atu ai a matou waka ki taua kaipuke i nga ra katoa." (wh. 110-111)

Kōrero whakatepe

I roto i tēnei tuhinga kua whakarāpopotohia e au ētehi iwi taketake o Hauraki o tāukiuki tae noa atu ki ngā iwi e noho atu ana ki Te Tara o Te Ika-a-Māui i ēnei rangi. He kitenga kanohi i ngā tohu whenua o Hauraki, he hokinga maumahara ki ngā mātua tūpuna o neherā. Ka mutu he whakarāpopoto noa iho tēnei tuhinga ki ētehi ripa tauārai o ngā iwi o Hauraki.

I tua atu i ngā hītori, me ngā nekenekehanga, e whia nei ngā kupu, me ngā whakamāramatanga, kei roto i ngā ingoa o ngā wāhi turuturu ake o Hauraki.

Nā reira pai tū pai hinga e ai ki ngā kōrero a Te Kāwanatanga o Aotearoa ko ngā iwi o Pare Hauraki ā mohoa nei ko Ngāti Hako, ko Ngāti Hei, ko Ngāi Tai, ko Patukirikiri, ko Ngāti Rāhiri-Tumutumu, ko Ngāti Rongo-ū, ko Ngāti Tamaterā, ko Ngāti Maru, ko Ngāti Whanaunga, ko Ngāti Pāoa, ko Ngāti Tara Tokanui, ko Ngāti Tāwhaki, ko Ngāti Pūkenga me Ngāti Porou ki Harataunga, ki Mataora ki raro i te tuku whenua.

Kupu āpiti

[1.] The Barb of Māui-Tikitiki-a-Taranga.

[2.] Ko te āhua o tēnei tūmomo rākau he pūtake kauri, he harakeke hoki e tupu ake ana ki runga i tēnei rākau. E kīia nei te kōrero a Hone Nahe (1946) ka whati mai tētehi wāhanga o te harakeke ki roto i te moana, ka rere atu ai ki waho i te moana i runga i te kaha tai timu, tai pari rānei, ā, ka hoki tonu mai ki uta. Kāore te harakeke i paku tahuri atu, he parekura, he aituā kei te haere (wh. 28). I kitea tēnei momo tohu i mua i te kaiaurutanga o Tōtara Pā.

[3.] Tirohia ngā tuhinga me ngā whakapapa a Graham (1949) mō Ngā Uri o Pou i roto i tana tuhinga Pare Hauraki, Pare Waikato (wh. 68-76).

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